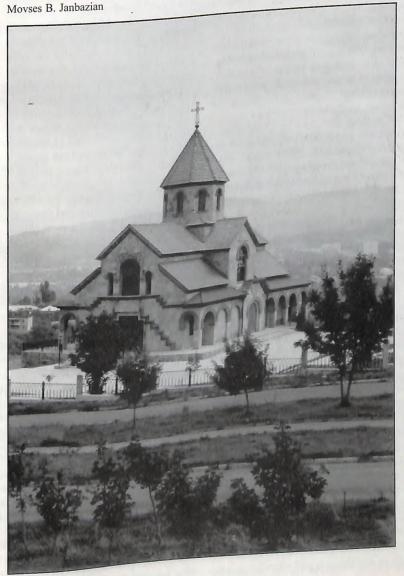
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Editor



His Holiness Karekin I, Supreme Patriarch and Catholicos of All Armenians, visited the Armenian communities in southern Russia last summer and consecrated, on August 31, 1997, this newly-constructed beautiful Armenian Apostolic Church in Kislovodsk. There are around 800,000 Armenians and 14 Armenian Apostolic Churches in southern Russia. The Primate of the Armenian Apostolic Church of the region is Bishop Yeznik Petrossian.

How to Strengthen our Armenian Evangelical Churches through Music

by John P. Merjanian*

"The Armenian Evangelical Church," authored by Rev. Dr. Vahan Tootikian, is an impressive and praiseworthy book. I will highlight here a few of his observations and concerns along with my suggestions, recommendations and hopes for our future generations.

Dr. Tootikian states that the most fundamental crisis of the Armenian Evangelical Church today is spiritual; our churches suffer from spiritual apathy. In the past, it was their peculiar genius for spiritual values which earned Armenian Evangelicals their unique place in history. Their religious consciousness colored everything they did. In the present, the enthusiasm of the first and second generations of Armenian Evangelicals has definitely waned.

The various ministries and benefits of non-Armenian Protestant churches is reason enough for some Armenians to give up their own church and join a neighborhood church. This is especially true when, besides spiritual benefits, there are some fringe benefits and considerations, such as more social contacts with others outside their own ethnic community and business connections; distance may be a factor, as well as similar types of worship. Most of the Armenian Evangelical churches in the Diaspora are in danger of losing their identity. The problem of assimilation is the most serious threat.

Do we have problems? Yes we do, but remember, "The Armenian Evangelical

* Dr. John P. Merjanian is a pharmacist by profession, but his passion has always been church music, particularly the music of the Armenian Evangelical worship service. He has studies and taught sacred music throughout his life, both in Lebanon and the United States. He has directed church choirs and produced many recordings of sacred music. He is also the author of several works on church music. One of his major publications is a two-volume set of Sacred Hymnals in the Armenian language with English transliteration. Dr. Merjanian and his wife, Marjorie, are now retired and live in Seattle, WA.



Movement was evangelistic, with a genuine thrust toward missionary outreach, and today it must be prepared to proclaim the 'Good News,' for evangelism is the ultimate test of the preservation of evangelical values," states Dr. Peter Doghramji. The thrill of the pioneer that the

early generations experienced, the original wonder and awe are lacking. The quality of spiritual life has begun to deteriorate. We should not forget that the church that is predominantly concerned about itself is not going to have a solid basis for communicating with God who has clearly committed Himself to love the whole wide world. Moreover, churches that live for themselves die within themselves.

Let us think now for a moment how we individually and collectively can assist the AMAA who, with its dedicated and effective Board and Executive Director, work tirelessly on many marvelous projects to serve our Armenian people throughout the

Dr. Tootikian feels that there is a decline in public worship. If worship is one of the highest acts of the Christian church, and one of the most powerful vehicles for spiritual growth, then the present performance of Armenian Evangelicals implies a degree of spiritual impoverishment. One of the major complaints made among many Armenian Evangelicals today is that their spiritual leadership is not adequate. There is criticism that the churches have tolerated mediocrity and have lowered their performance standards at many levels. Ministers have been criticized for not being what they were called by God to be. Some laymen are critical of their minister's pastoral leadership and philosophy, especially the vast gap between their minister's utterances and performances. Thus, the credibility of their spiritual leadership is being seriously questioned. The words and the deeds of the ministers do not match.

Many Armenian Evangelical churches in recent years have been experiencing a decline in membership and attendance, a de-

terioration of spiritual lifestyle, and erosion of long-established religious and cultural values. Armenian churches need spiritual leaders who will bring not only a tribute of excellence to the common treasury of Armenian Christendom, but also will inspire new generations by the example set by their

As has been stated before, the worship service is one of the highest acts of the Christian church and one of the most powerful vehicles of spiritual growth. Many times people refer to the worship service as "The Sermon," as though the sermon were the most important item of worship. It must be emphasized that the sermon is only one of many parts of the worship service through which God speaks to the minds, hearts, and consciences of worshippers. One of my dear friends, a fine bass who has sung in my choirs and recordings, told me recently, "This sermon does speak to my mind and conscience, but never to my heart."

At this time I would like to bring the great importance of good sacred music to our worshippers; music that is wisely selected and beautifully performed. I would like to quote from the preface of my thesis:

When a choir sings a great anthem effectively, it becomes so spiritually uplifting that one leaves the worship service with a sense of total fulfillment of joy and praise to God.

It has been said that "a great church is a singing church," or "a singing church is a great church." If churches emphasize the importance of great music programs, there is no doubt in my mind that the spiritual results will be miraculous. The organist, choir director, soloists, and choir members can be a real blessing to the worship service.

The Armenian language has been called a language of praise and thanksgiving. What better way to pray and praise our Lord in song than in our mother tongue.

I would like to share with you this true story: When our son, Craig, was four years old, I found him sitting on our front porch looking very serious.

I said, "Son, why are you so serious?" He answered, "Daddy, God talked to me." "That's great, what did He say?" I asked. "I don't know," said Craig.

"When God talks to you, shouldn't you listen carefully to what He is saying?"

He answered, "I was, but He was talking in Armenian!"

Singing hymns has been an essential part of Christian worship and fellowship ever

since the disciples "sang a hymn when they went to the Mount of Olives" (Mark 14:26). The Apostle Paul, likewise, admonished the Christians to "speak to one another with psalms, hymns, and spiritual songs" (Ephesians 5:19), thus expressing thanks and gratitude to God "for everything, in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ" (Colossians 3:16 and Ephesians 5:19).

In order to have a great program of music in a church, it is vital to select talented and dedicated musicians. They should not be chosen simply because they love to sing, but on the basis of musicianship. Because they are to be church musicians, the first qualification is that they are practicing Christians with an understanding of Christian worship. If they do not have this qualification, no amount of musical ability will make up for its absence as far as Christian worship is concerned. If we want enthusiastic choir members, we need to select talented choir directors, organists, and soloists. If the quality of the leader is poor, talented choir members will sit in the congregation. Don't expect a congregation to grow when the music program is poor. Members will expect fine music the same way they expect great sermons.

The choir director and the minister should work together in selecting great hymns for congregational singing. The organist should have access to these hymns in advance so that he or she can play them effectively for the congregation. Adding strings or brass to hymn singing, along with the organ, can be a great asset. I would discourage "throwaway" music such as choruses and praise songs. They may be popular for a short time, but they are continuously changing because they have no lasting value.

Selection of anthems is vital to our churches. Some of the greatest anthems were composed in the 18th and 19th centuries by Christian composers, dedicated to serving the Lord. Also, there are a number of anthems composed in this century by serious musicians.

One of my Bible College students asked me a few years ago why I liked to conduct compositions from these centuries rather than contemporary American music. I asked him, "What book do you read in your church?"

He said, "The Bible, of course!" "But why don't you read contemporary

American psychological or philosophical books instead of a 2,000-year-old Bible?"

answered.

If the choir director does not provide anthems that are challenging musically and spiritually, many faithful choir members will drop out, and even large churches will have mediocre choirs. The function of the choir is not to provide great Christmas and Easter music, but great music every Sunday as a part of worship. If the minister preaches only two great sermons throughout the year, he won't last long either.

Many Protestant churches tend to perform contemporary sacred rock music, or music by church music publishing mills that grind out new anthems and cantatas with poor, formula music, and mediocre texts. Many of these anthems have little to say and are shallow in their witness to Christ at best, both in message and musical content.

A few years ago I was watching Dr. Robert Schuller of the Crystal Cathedral, interviewing the world famous violinist, Yehudi Menhuin. One of the questions he was asked was what he thought of sacred rock music. Mr. Menhuin responded, "That's not music, that's noise." We should take advantage of the new book

of "Sacred Anthems" just published in Armenian. These will present a challenge to your choirs to perform great music. There are also many fine sharagans that will add greatly to the worship. Don't underestimate music for smaller groups as well, such as male quartets. There are many books of male quartets available in English, and a new book in Armenian is now available. I have talked to many people who are active in various churches, and all were enthused to hear male quartets.

In one of my required courses in church music, we went to visit a synagogue to see how their services were run. The Rabbi told us how important music is to the Jewish service. He said, "If we don't have a talented cantor, we had better close our doors."

I have mentioned the importance of great hymns and anthems. I feel very strongly about the importance of soloists. We should use their talents often to perform solos, duets, and quartets. Also, if there are talented instrumentalists, we should use their talents as soloists or in group performances. Children as well as adults should be encouraged to perform in church. Many parents spend a fortune to have their children learn to play an instrument or take voice lessons. If the children are not given opportunities to per-

"Thank you, sir, I get the message," he form, they cannot advance in their field of music. Churches should provide recitals and invite everyone to come and hear the performances. This will encourage them to become better musicians. When they feel their talents are used and appreciated, they will stay in the church, help in future programs, and glorify God with their talents.

I do hope Sunday School teachers are talented leaders when they teach our beloved youngsters beautiful hymns within range of their voices, and not choruses and praise songs only.

Remember, they will be the future choir members of our church.

I do hope seminaries train our ministers to become well versed in great church mu-

After reading this article, I have no doubtthat the trustees will ask "How can we afford to pay adequate salaries for the choir director, organist, soloists?" My answer is simple, "How can we not afford if we want to survive as Armenian Evangelicals in this country?"

I believe that when the performance of music excels, and matches the quality of the rest of the worship service, the sanctuary will be packed every Sunday, not only at Christmas and Easter.

There are ways to help raise funds for the music program. First, we should learn to tithe, not just financially, but with our time and talent as well. I believe that the more we give to our church, the more God will increase our assets. If we are capable of sharing our treasures that comes from God. we should share it for the glory of God. There are people who, given the opportunity, may want to sponsor a part of the music program as their gift to the church. The leadership of the church, or the trustees, could approach people with financial means to help. Present to them the opportunity to sponsor soloists or other major expenses. It will give them a sense of pride and joy to help make a fine music program a reality. Choir concerts, or recitals during the year could raise funds for the music budget.

I pray that in the future, when we celebrate our anniversaries or attend church conventions, we will be able to use our combined trained and talented choirs and not have to rely on other sources for help. I hope that every Evangelical will seriously make every effort to have the dream of our forefathers come true, to "Serve the Lord with gladness and come into His presence with singing."

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AMAA Executive Director Visits Middle East

Earlier this year, from late June to mid-July, Rev. Movses Janbazian, Executive Director of the Armenian Missionary Association of America (AMAA), visited the Armenian Evangelical communities in Lebanon, Syria and Turkey.

The principal reason for Rev. Janbazian's visit to Lebanon was to attend the high-level Conference on Haigazian University. This Conference, attended by Armenian Evangelical leaders from the U.S., and the Middle East, focused on Haigazian's future and involved reorganizing the administrative and advisory bodies of the University. Rev. Janbazian also met with church and community leaders, local pastors, school principals and representatives of the Union of Armenian Evangelical Churches in the Near East (UAECNE).

In Syria, Rev. Janbazian visited Aleppo and Kessab, where Armenian communities in Syria are concentrated. He met with local pastors and church representatives and preached in two of the churches.

Rev. Janbazian's visit to Istanbul, where the remnants of the Armenian community in Turkey are concentrated, was to assess the activities and needs of the Evangelical churches there. The Armenian Evangelical Church in Gedik Pasha - one of only two in Istanbul - is badly in need of repairs. There are about 80 "official" members of the church (members must register with the government) and draws about 60-100 people to its Sunday morning service - most of them non-Armenians. The Armenian Evangelical Church of Beyoglu - the "mother church" of Armenian Evangelicals - also holds a Sunday morning service. Attendance, however, is only about 30. The Bible House Church has been demolished for development, so its former congregation worships at the Gedik Pasha church. All indications show that the Turkish authorities are succeeding in their "ethnic cleansing" program, forcing Christian minorities to emigrate or disintegrate.

In his capacity as the Executive Director of the AMAA, Rev. Janbazian visits from time to time, Armenian Evangelical communities in the Middle East and other parts of the world to evaluate local needs, provide help if possible, and show that such communities, however small or remote, are part of the greater Armenian Evangelical world family and are worthy of recognition and support.□







Rev. Movses B. Janbazian with the preachers of the Armenian-Evangelical Chruches of Gedik Pasha and Pera (Istanbul), Mr. Krikor Aghabaloghlou (left) and Rev. Hovhannes Delice (right), and with the leaders of the Armenian Evangelical churches in Aleppo, Syria. Members of the Armenian Evangelical Church Council of Athens, Greece.

Catholicos Aram I Visits AMAA

On his first pontifical visit to the Armenian communities and congregations of the Prelacy of the Armenian Apostolic Church in the Eastern United States and Canada, His Holiness Aram I, Catholicos of the Great House of Cilicia, also visited the headquarters of the Armenian Missionary Association of America (AMAA) in Paramus, NJ, on Monday, October 6, 1997.

Accompanying His Holiness were several high-ranking clergy and lay leaders of the Armenian Apostolic Church, including His Eminence Archbishop Mesrob Ashjian, Prelate of the Eastern U.S. and Canada; His Eminence Bishop Moushegh Mardirossian, Prelate of the Western U.S.; Mr. Onnic Marashlian, Chairman of the Executive Council of the Prelacy; and others. His Holiness was received by AMAA Board members and Armenian Evangelical clergymen, including Rev. Movses B. Janbazian, Rev. Dr. G. H. Chopourian, Rev. Soghomon Nuyujukian and Rev. Ara Heghinian.

The historic event of His Holiness Aram I's visit with the leadership of the Armenian Missionary Association of America was marked with cordial words of warm greetings by Rev. Janbazian and His Holiness Aram I, who, over the years, have maintained their close friendship developed during their student days at the Near East School of Theology in Beirut. His Holiness presented Rev. Janbazian with a medallion pictured on one side with the "Mother" Cathedral of the Holy See of Cilicia at Antelias, Lebanon, and on the other side with the cauldron of the Holy Muron. The Pontiff expressed his appreciation for the outstanding and many-faceted services of the Armenian Missionary Association of America and the witness and service of the Armenian Evangelical churches. He spoke with commendatory words about the Apostolic and Evangelical Churches'

cooperation and close fellowship in the Middle East, where both Churches jointly sponsor a number of institutions of community service. A former student of Haigazian University and a graduate of the Near East School of Theology, His Holiness also spoke highly of the exceptional service of the Armenian educational institutions in Syria and Lebanon.

On behalf of the AMAA and the Armenian Evangelical community, Rev. Janbazian presented His Holiness with a communion chalice. "This chalice", he said to the Pontiff, "is presented to you in celebration of that spirit of genuine Christian love and ecumenicalism which unites us as the servants of the same Master, members of the same Holy and Universal Church of Jesus Christ, and the heirs of the same Armenian Christian heritage. Please accept it as an affirmation of our communion in and through Jesus Christ, and as a token of our prayerful wishes for an ever-growing fellowship and cooperation between the Armenian Evangelical Church and the Armenian Apostolic 'Mother' Church."

The visit also featured a reception in honor of His Holiness, which offered an opportunity for all to greet the Pontiff and enjoy a memorable time of fellowship. Before his departure from the AMAA headquarters, His Holiness also visited the Armenian Presbyterian Church sanctuary, located adjacent to the AMAA headquarters. Rev. Ara Heghin- ian, pastor of the church, welcomed the Pontiff and his entourage. After singing





"Hyre Mer", His Holiness offered a prayer and the benediction.

The Rev. Movses B. Janbazian presenting His Holiness Aram I with a commemorative communion chalice (above). Rev. G. H. Chopourian, AMAA Honorary Executive Director, with Catholicos Aram I.

Haigazian University

The Future of the University

Haigazian University was the degree and direction of that founded in Beirut in 1955 through the efforts of the Union of Armenian Evangelical Churches in the Near East (UAECNE) and the Armenian Missionary Association of America (AMAA). It was founded in response to a pressing need: giving young Armenians in the Middle East an opportunity to acquire a college education. Colleges in Lebanon were few and, for many, too expensive. Haigazian offered this opportunity to all qualified Armenians, irrespective of their financial circumstances. The success of this institution is visible today in the large number of graduates who occupy important positions in the professions, in business and in government.

During the prolonged civil war in Lebanon, Haigazian University - along with all public institutions in Lebanon - suffered a period of decline. Haigazian survived, and is now in a period of reconstruction and renewal. An international conference was held in Lebanon on June 27-28, 1997, to determine reconstruction and renewal ef-

The conference was attended by representatives of the UAECNE, AMAA, Haigazian Board of Managers, Haigazian Board of Trustees and Stephen Philibosian Foundation. These included Albert Momjian, Esq. (President, AMAA); Mr. Robert Hekemian (Vice-President, AMAA); Rev. Movses B. Janbazian (Executive Director, AMAA); Mrs. Joyce Stein (Chairman, Stephen Philibosian Foundation); Dr. Rendel Levonian (Chairman, Haigazian Board of Trustees); Rev. Robert Sarkissian (Chairman, Haigazian Board of Managers); Rev. Hovhannes Karjian (President, UAECNE); and Rev. Dr. John Khanjian (President, Haigazian University).

The conferees spent two days mapping the direction of Haigazian's future, and ended their conference with a banquet under the patronage of Al-Rafik Harriri, Prime Minister of Leba-

On the day following the con-



Cutting Haigazian University's 43rd Anniversary Commemorative Cake are (from left) Rev. Hovhannes Karjian, Rev. Robert Sarkissian, Mr. Albert Momjian, Dr. John Markarian, Rev. Movses B. Janbazian, Dr. John Khanjian and Dr. Rendel

ference (Sunday, June 29), the participants attended the baccalaureate ceremony at Haigazian University to witness the awarding of over 60 degrees to this year's graduating class.

The AMAA's officers and Board members stayed in Beirut

for three additional meet with **UAECNE** leaders to discuss the prob-

lems and needs of the Armenian Evangelical communities and institutions (churches, schools, etc.) in Lebanon and Syria, and to make plans to deal with present and anticipated circumstances, problems and needs.□



A scene from Haigazian University Global Conference, and participants in the Conference on the stairs of Mugar Building.

The 37th Commencement Service

Haigazian University (HU) held its 37th commencement exercises under the patronage of the Armenian Missionary Association of America on July 4, 1997. The ceremony took place at Beirut Hall, Sin el Fil, and was attended by over 700 people. Among the guests at the ceremony were Mr. Michel Faraon and Mr. Apraham Dedeyan, both members of the Lebanese Parliament; representatives of the Armenian Missionary Association of America; the former President of Haigazian University, Dr. John Markarian and his wife; and members of the University Board of Managers.

The ceremony began with the national anthems of Lebanon and Armenia, followed by the Invocation delivered by Rev. Robert Sarkissian.

Dr. Markarian, who served as the guest speaker, recalled his first impressions of Lebanon in 1955, when he arrived to serve as the founding President of HU. His words described Lebanon as a nation of overlapping cultures that form a mosaic of communities. He enjoined the graduates to respect each and every culture, and work towards building bridges across communities, pulling down the walls of separation built between them during the war.

Dean Wilma Cholakian presented the candidates to President Khanjian, who conferred 39 Bachelor of Arts degrees, 21 Bachelor of Science degrees and 8 In-Services Teacher Training Certificates. President Khanjian congratulated the graduates on their dedication and achievement in their University careers and reminded them that they represent a special class for several reasons: they are the largest graduating class since 1975, they represent the end of Haigazian's exile from its Kantari campus, and they are the first graduates of Haigazian University.

The commencement ended with the benediction by Rev. Hovhannes Karjian, the President of the Union of Armenian Evangelical Churches in the Near East.



A scene from the Baccalaureate Service of Haigazian University held at the First Armenian Evangelical Church, Beirut, Lebanon.

A Graduate's Testimony

Editor's Note: Miss Arpy Kardashian of Beirut, Lebanon, one of Haigazian University's 68 recent graduates, shared the following testimony during the University's Baccalaureate Service on Sunday, June 24, 1997.

I am Arpy Kardashian and I majored in Social Work. I finished my courses in February 1997, and as of April I started working for the Armenian Missionary Association of America in Yerevan, Armenia. I work with 6-12 year-old children, organizing and coordinating the Christian Education Program. My job also entails organizing and coordinating the Child Sponsorship Program that our Association has in Armenia.

I started studying Social Work because I realized that this was God's plan for my life. I was planning my own future the way I wanted it to be, but God had a totally different plan for my life. I realized that my strength and effort could lead me to something good only if I surrendered my will to His. As soon as I committed my future and my profession to God, He broke my pride and shaped a new ME.

All the things I learned at Haigazian University, whether in my courses or things I learned through my relationships with my classmates and instructors, have been very helpful and constructive. As a Social Work student I learned how to help people help themselves. As a Christian believer and a member of the Spiritual Life Committee at



Arpy Kardashian

Haigazian University I learned to love helping people.

I want to thank the Board of Trustees and the Administration for giving me the opportunity to learn how to serve. I want to thank the Faculty for all the information and guidance they provided. Special thanks to our Campus Minister for his great example as a servant. I also want to thank my parents for the path they brought me up on, and their patience and encouragement. Finally, I want to thank my friends and challenge them to a life of service. As a Social Worker my profession naturally entails service, but God also needs business, computer, biology, psychology, education and other majors. God can use us and bring out the best in us if we only commit our lives and our ambitions to Him. When we dedicate our lives totally to Him, He can melt us, mold us, fill us and then use

Armenian Children's Milk Fund: A Gift of Life to Infants in Armenia and Karabagh

The nutritional programs of the Armenian Children's Milk Fund (ACMF) has formula - 4,400 cases or 27,000 significantly lowered the infant mortality rate in Karabagh. This was confirmed by Dr. Viatcheslav Aghabalian, the former Health Minister of the Republic of Karabagh. In 1993 the infant mortality rate in the republic was 86%; in 1997 it had dropped to 13%. Health officials hope to bring the rate further down to single digits by 1998 with continued assistance from ACMF. According to Health Ministry sources there are approximately 1500 to 2000 births in Karabagh every year.

Under the sponsorship of the Armenian Missionary Association of America (AMA), the Armenian Children's Milk Fund of Boston, MA, along with it's affiliates in Worcester, MA, and Providence, RI, has been regularly providing soy-based isomil formula to Armenia since 1989. Recently, with the establishment of the newly elected Chairperson, AMAA offices in Stepanakert, capital of the Republic of Mountainous Karabagh (RMK), and upon the request of the Health Ministry of RMK, this vital program was. expanded to include also the children in Karabagh.

Infants in Armenia and Karabagh unfortunately do not get proper amounts of nutrition in their regular diets due to the economic crisis resulting from the blockade in the region. Breast feeding is still rare due to the malnutrition of the mother or due to stress. Infants are fed formula as a supplement. This was confirmed by Dr. Nazeli Sarkissian the resident doctor who serves in the AMAA's clinic in Yerevan.

Enclosed is my contribution of \$ -----

Three shipments of Isomil pounds - were airlifted to Armenia during the last three months via flights organized by United Armenian Fund. These shipments, at a cost of \$75,000.00, were made possible through ACMF and the generous support of concerned individuals and organizations.

The formula is distributed directly from AMAA offices to families of new born babies upon a written recommendation received from the local hospital. Distribution centers are located in Yerevan, Gumri, Vanatzor, Stepanavan. Goris and Stepanakert. Recently two representatives of ACMF, namely Mrs. Jeanmarie Papelian and Mr. Karnig Ostayan, Committee member, visited Armenia to evaluate the new needs and also to participate in the distribution of the

formula.

Each case of Isomil provides enough nutrition for one child for a period of one month. Health officials recommend feeding the same formula to an infant regularly until the age of one. Through a special arrangement, Isomil is purchased at discounted prices from Abbott Laboratories. The suppliers also provide a certain amount of formula free of charge, considering the crucial need for this



Dr. Nazeli Sarkissian, AMAA's resident physician, pictured with two of the infants receiving Isomil.

program. A contribution of \$19.00 per month or \$228.00 per year will be enough to save the life of yet another child in Armenia and Karabagh, helping lower the mortality rate even more.

The Holiday Season is at hand, and soon we will celebrate the birth of our Lord Jesus Christ. The picture of the Infant Jesus in the manger will remind us of the true meaning of the gift of life and love that God shares with us. It should also remind us that while we feel the blessedness of the season, we should also remember those who are underprivileged and need our love and

Let us specially remember our little ones in Armenia and Karabagh, who unfortunately suffer the most. Let us share God's Love with them through the Gift of Life. Let us remember that what we do today will not only confirm our righteousness but will also guarantee the future of our nation.

While you fill out the coupon, please remember that a gift of \$19.00 a month for 12 months, or \$228.00 for one year, will save the life of one Armenian child.□

Orphan/Child Care Committee Raises \$70,000

The AMAA Orphan/Child Care Committee of Boston recently sponsored two events which netted about \$70,000.00 for the AMAA's Child Care projects in Armenia and Karabagh.

The first event, held last summer, was a direct mail appeal, featuring the drawing of a joyful Armenian picnic on its cover which was designed and decorated by Romard and produced by Results, Inc. of New Jersey. The appeal invited prospective contributors to attend a picnic not in person, but through a representative, namely, a contribution. Romard's artwork was exquisitely creative, capturing the spirit of a happy traditional Armenian picnic, and Results, Inc.'s wording of the invitation was imaginative. These generous donations on the part of the artist and the advertising firm contributed to a most successful fundraiser.

The second event was the Committee's

third Annual Luncheon/Children's Fashion Show held at the Oakley Country Club in Watertown, MA.Twenty-four talented and dedicated hostesses decorated the tables with centerpieces designed with a child or holiday theme. Celebrity auctioneer Mike Wankum of Channel WB56 in Boston, "The 10 O'clock News", handled the live auction of the centerpieces. He projected the sincere love he feels for all children in need. Fourteen children, six mothers, and two

grandmothers adorned the runway in high fashion clothing from Talbots, the internationally renowned fashion store. Talbots generously provided the outfits, music, and gifts for the mini-models.

This exciting fundraiser was made possible through the hard work of the twenty-Committee: Rosemary Atamian, Joanne Forest Avenue, Paramus, NJ 07652.□



Margot Palandjian was one of the fourteen children participating in the fashion show.

DeAngelis, Nancy Eskandarian, Joyce Janjigian, Sheila Palandjian, Jacquie Stepanian, and Michele Simourian.

The need remains great, and those who would like to help orphaned and underprivileged children in Armenia and Karabagh four hostesses and the loving labors of the may mail their tax-deductible contributions members of the AMAA Boston Child Care to: AMAA Orphan/Child Care Fund, 140

ACMF Holds Two Successful Fundraisers

The Armenian Children's Milk Fund (ACMF) recently held two successful fund raisers, a Golf Tournement in Boston, MA and a Yard Sale in Providence, RI.

The fith annual ACMF Golf Tournament was held last August. Since 1993 the tournament has attracted hundreds of golfers. Many come from the Armenian community; however, a consistent 40% of the 140-150 golfers who play each year are not Armenian. They support the ACMF because of the vital work it does.

John Fashjian, a Framingham businessman, created and developed the ACMF Golf Tournament. He credits the many members of the ACMF Golf Committee for the continuing success of the Tournament. "They respect each others contributions and they work well together. What's uppermost in our minds is the well-being of Armenia's infants and children," John said. Members of the committee are Seta and Mike Kalajian, Sy and Alma Sahagian, Ed Keljik, Dick Kazanjian, Karnig Ostayan, Jeanmarie Papelian, Maryann Kazanjian, Judy Talanian Shagoury, Michele Fashjian, Seth Bilizerian, Charles Sayag, and Natalie Zakarian.

One of the most interesting parts of the day was the auction during dinner. This year WCRB-FM radio personality Laura Carlo shared auctioneering duties with Mike Kalajian. Ed Keljik added excitement by offering a financial bidding challenge which many golfers accepted. Reflecting on the work of the ACMF,

John Fashjian said, "When Armenians work together, they can do wonderful things."

Last spring, members of the Rhode Island affiliate of the ACMF held a successful fundraiser. They had a yard sale which was held in the parking lot of the popular Armenian restaurant and catering service, "Delicacies," owned and operated by two young Armenian women, Masoian Stephanie and Linda Minassian.

Several people came by that afternoon to support the Armenian Children's Milk Fund, which sends soy-based isomil infant formula to hospitals in Gumri, Yerevan, Vanatzor, Goris and Karabagh.

The Committee chairperson for this event was Louise Janigian. She was assisted by committee members Dorothy Masoian, Mari Khatcherian, Marilyn Kojoian and Carol Melikian.



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Make your tax deductible donation to: AMAA/ACMF, 140 Forest Avenue, Paramus, NJ 07652

Yes, I would like to make A Gift of Life to our children in Armenia and

Karabagh.

Address

AMAA Provides Textbooks to Public Schools in Armenia and Karabagh

68,000 copies of the "Children of the Bible"

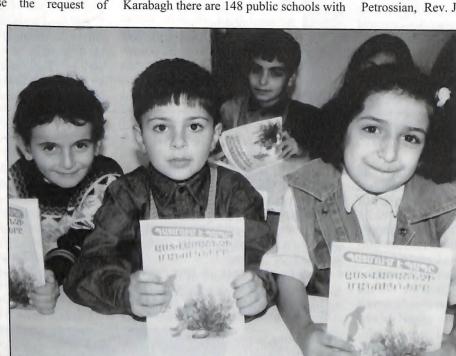
The Armenian Missionary Association of America (AMAA) has for a second consecutive year provided Christian education literature for the public schools of Armenia and Karabagh. The request for these books came from Mr. Rafael Pagoian, Chairman of the Central Commission on Humanitarian Assistance for the Government of the Republic of Armenia and Mr. Ardashes Petrossian, Minister of Education and Culture. Mr. Petrossian wrote, "We endorse the request of

theCentral Commission on Humanitarian Assistance, and the Ministry of education will be pleased to help in the distribution of the Christian literature to the public school children of Armenia. We are very grateful to the Armenian Missionary Association of America for providing the books."

The book chosen for this year's distribution was "Children of the Bible". The books were printed in Armenia by MOM Publishers. In the Introduction of the book, Rev. Movses B. Janbazian, AMAA

Executive Director, states the purpose for a student body of 22,000, including 3,000 the distribution and the reason for choosing were deprived of the opportunity to educate our children with the teachings of the Bible. Now, thanks to our Independent Fatherland, we have the means to do so. and this book will make it possible to provide adequate teaching material previously not available." The book contains 25 short, well-written stories of children mentioned in the Bible, including Samuel, David and the child Jesus.

On August 29, 1997, the books were \$30,000 for the "Armenian delivered to the storage facility of the ministry of Education on Arshagouniats Street in Yerevan. There, under the joint supervision of the representatives of the Armenian Evangelical Churches of Armenia and the Central Commission of Humanitarian Assistance, the books were distributed to the eleven regional government centers (Marzabedarans). According to official government records, there are a total of 1404 public schools in Armenia with a total student body of 584,218, out of which 63, 000 are first graders. In Karabagh there are 148 public schools with



first graders. These books will also be this particular book. "For many years, we distributed in Tbilisi, Georgia, where there are an estimated 2,000 first grade children of Armenian descent.

Support for this project came from many of AMAA's friends and loyal supporters, including Armenian Evangelical churches in the United States and Canada. Other support came from Espoir pour l'Armenie (Hope for Armenia) of France and Dorcas Aid International, based in Andjik, The Netherlands.

Reader" Textbook

The AMAA recently granted \$30,000 for the printing of textbooks for elementary school children in Karabagh.

Mr Ardashes Petrossian, Minister of Education of the Republic of Armenia, had requested the AMAA's assistance for the printing of the "Armenian Reader" textbook for elementary school children. Responding to Mr. Petrossian's request, the AMAA allocated \$30,000 towards the project. In his letter of transmittal to Mr. Petrossian, Rev. Janbazian, The Executive

> Director of the AMAA, wrote, "We know that this is a very small amount compared to your overwhelming needs. But please be assured that this small gift comes with the ardent prayers and genuine commitment of the Armenian Evangelical churches worldwide."

In his letter of acknowledgment, Mr. Petrossian expressed the hope that the AMAA's donation will encourage others to contribute to Armenia's Ministry of Education projects, and stated, "During these difficult days,

AMAA's support is worth far more than its financial value, because moral encouragement is of equal importance to us."

The Ministry of Education does not have adequate funds to provide for the textbooks and school materials for all of the public schools in Armenia. Therefore it seeks assistance from concerned individuals and organizations. Your tax-deductible contribution towards the "Armenian Textbook" project may be sent to the Armenian Missionary Association of America, 140 Forest Avenue, Paramus, NJ 07652.

Armenian Evangelical Ministries in Belgium

The Armenian Evangelical Church of Brussels, Belgium, was established ten years ago by the Armenian Missionary Association of America (AMAA) because it was felt that the growing concentration of Armenians in Belgium - almost all of them from Turkey - required an Armenian Evangelical presence. The pastor of the Church, Rev. Sarkis Pachaian, also comes from Turkey and is able to relate to his congregation on the basis of a common background. The AMAA, together with the Armenian Evangelical Union of France, has continued to support the church both financially and spiritually.

Rev. Pachaian's latest report to the AMAA updates the church's activities during the past year. The following are some excerpts:

"Five people were baptized during the past year, the first baptisms that have taken place in our church.'

"Several pastors from France visited us during this year to share in our worship service and to hold Evangelical meetings."

"A growing number of Armenians here are from Armenia. We are working with them in Brussels and in the suburbs. Unfortunately, a disruptive sect has grown up among them that is causing some problems."

"Lase June we organized a cultural and spiritual gathering that attracted 200 people. We enjoyed performance by musicians from Armenia. Rev. Gilbert Léonian of France gave us news about developments there."

Another Armenian Evangelical presence in Brussels is the Armenian Evangelical Fellowship of Belgium. This group consists of a dozen or so families who came to Belgium from Lebanon in the 1960's. They meet periodically at the local St. Mary's Armenian Apostolic Church of Brussels, which they helped build and in which they are active participants. They are visited periodically by Armenian Evangelical pastors from France, who conduct worship services on special occasions and seasons. This fellowship conducts its services in Arme-

The Armenian Missionary Association of America is pleased to provide support for both of these Armenian Evangelical groups in Belgium.□



Groom and bride, Vicken and Ani Arslanian, at the entrance of St. Mary's Armenian Apostolic Church of Brussels.





Sarkis Pachaian, pastor of the Armenian Evangelical Church of Brussels, and Rev. René Léonian, AMAA Representative in Armenia Surkis Pachaian, pastor of the Armen and Sylvie Arslanian of Antwerp. (left). Arslanian family members and their relatives after the baptism of Vahan, son of Armen and Sylvie Arslanian of Antwerp.

AMAA Welcomed at the Mark Taper Forum

On Sunday, July 20, 1997, the Armenian Missionary Association of America (AMAA) was honored at the Mark Taper Forum of Los Angeles, CA, on the occasion of the opening-night performance of Leslie Ayvazian's play, "Nine Armenians". Proceeds from the ticket sales performance, a rewere earmarked for the benefit of AMAA's Haigazian University of Beirut, Lebanon, and the C. & E. Merdinian Armenian Evangelical School of Sherman Oaks, CA.

A full house enjoyed the performance of this original play, which was the winner of the 1995 Roger L. Stevens Award. The play portrays the life of three generations of Armenian-Americans and their awareness of their ethnicity, or their lack of it. The play ran from July 24 - August 31,

1997, and starred, among others, celebrated actors Apollo Dukakis, as well as the playwright herself in the role of Aunt Louise.

Following the ception was held at the Dorothy Chandler Pavilion by Haigazian and Merdinian Auxil-

Auxiliary, made the opening remarks and Member, who thanked all those who made introduced the driving force behind this event, Mrs. Joyce Stein, an AMAA Board supported the evening's festivities.



iaries. Mrs. Phyllis Pictured with playwright Leslie Ayvazian (holding book) are mem-Hamo, Chair of bers of the organizing Committee, Joyce Abdulian, Phyllis Hamo Haigazian and Grace Kurkjian.

the event possible as well as those who

Winner of 1997 James Jameson **Essay** contest

The James Jameson Essay Contest is an annual competition for Armenian students. Students are invited to submit essays dealing with some aspect of their Armenian heritage, be it historical, artistic, cultural or personal. Essays are submitted to the Armenian Missionary Association of America (AMAA), whose Publications Committee selects a panel of judges to review the essays. The essays are divided into two groups - high school and college. A cash award of \$250.00 is given to the winner in each category

This year's winner in the high school category was Ms. Julia Moosakhanian of Potomac, MD. Her essay, titled "Nagorno-Karabagh - An Overview," covers the events that took place in Karabagh during the past decade and the situation as it stands today.

In the college category, the winner was Ms. Lori Panossian of Tarzana, CA. Her essay, titled "International Politics and the Armenian Genocide", describes and analyzes the political situation leading to, during and following the 1915 genocide against the Armenians carried out by Turkey.

All contestants should be congratulated for taking an interest in their heritage and for pursuing that interest by entering this contest.□

The Central Committee of the **Armenian Evangelical Union of France**



The newly elected members of the Central Committee of the Armenian Evangelical Union of France (AEUF). 1st row: Revs. Jean Agopian, Joel Mikaelian (President), Gilbert Léonian, Jacques Tchoghandjian and Georges Dabbo. 2nd row: Gilbert Armenian, Pierre Kouyoumdjian, Boros Haladjian, Georges Vaserian, Samuel Keheyan and Josias Tchagaspanian. AEUF is one of the major mission partners of the AMAA, coordinating the ministry of 12 Armenian Evangelical churches and several service agencies in France.

Rev. Karjian Honored



Rev. Hovhannes and Mrs. Rebecca Karjian.

Last August, Rev. Hovhannes Karjian of Beirut, Lebanon, was honored with a special celebration of his 70th birthday and 44 years of service in the Armenian Evangelical Church - all of it in Syria and Lebanon. The celebration gathering took place in Anjar, Lebanon, at the home of Rev. Karjian's daughter, Mrs. Sevan Balabanian, and son-in-law, Rev. Nerses Balabanian. His son, Datev, had flown in from Australia for this occasion, and his other daughters, Rev. Nayiri Karjian and Miss Pauline Karjian, had come from the United States. A large number of relatives, colleagues and friends had gathered on this happy occasion to honor Rev. Karjian and his wife, Rebecca, who has shared his ministries over the years.

Rev. Karjian has served the Armenian Evangelical church faithfully as a pastor, teacher, administrator and as a particularly effective writer. He has also served as President of the Near East School of Theology of Beirut, Lebanon. Rev. Karjian is a member of several regional ecumenical organizations, such as the Middle East Council of Churches and the Fellowship Protestant Churches in the Middle East. Rev. Karjian currently servs as the President of the Union of the Armenian Evangelical Churches in the Near East.

In honor of Rev. Hovhannes Karjian, an Endowment Fund was established by his family for theological education in the Middle East. The Fund was entrusted to the Armenian Missionary Association of America.

Merdinian Evangelical School



Dr. Vahram Shemmassian, principal of the C. & E. Merdinian Armenian Evangelical School of Sherman Oaks, CA, welcoming the students on opening day of the school's 16th academic season. The school enters the 1997-98 academic year with significant changes, including its candidacy status for accreditation from the Western Association of Schools and Colleges, reformation of its curriculum, and a state-of-the-art computer and science lab. Also, the school was the grateful recipient of a recent grant of \$100,000 from the Lincy Foundation.

Arshalous Chalabian's 90th Birthday Celebration



Mrs. Arshalous Chalabian of Huntington Beach, CA, with Mr. Vahe Ashkarian.

Mrs. Arshalous Chalabian of Huntington Beach, CA, was honored with a surprise party on her 90th birthday. The party, organized by Mrs. Chalabian's children, took place at the home of one of her daughters, Mrs. Betty Hobrecht. Many friends and relatives shared in the happy occasion. Mrs. Chalabian, a longtime AMAA member, asked that, in lieu of birthday gifts, donations be made to AMAA's Rev. Stephen Manishagian Memorial Fund.□

The Guertmenian Evangelical School

The kindergarten children of the Armenian Evangelical Guertmenian School in Nor Hadjin (Beirut), celebrate AMAA month. Guertmenian School is one of the eight AMAAsponsored schools in Lebanon.



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ԵԿԵՂԵՑԻՆ ԵՒ ԻՐ ԱՆԴԱՄՆԵՐՈՒՆ ՎԿԱՅՈՒԹԻՒՆԸ

վ եր. 8. Սարմացեան

«Բայց Սուրբ Հոգիին ձեր վրայ եկած ատենը զօրութիւն պիտի առնէք ու ինծի Համար վկաներ պիտի բլլաք Երուսաղէմի մէջ...ու մինչեւ երկրիս ծայրերը» (Գործք Առաքելոց 1.8)։

ի°նչ կը հասկնանք վկայութիւն ըսելով։ «Վկայութիւն» կամ «վկայել», բառական իմաստով կր նշանակէ ճչմարտութիւնը գիտնալ, եւ անոր հաւատայէ ետը, ուրիչներուն ալ գայն փոխանցելու պարտաւորուԹիւնը *94ш]*:

«Վկայութիւն» եւ «վկայել» այս եզրաբանութիւնը Սուրբ Գրային բացատրունեամբ բաւական տարբեր իմաստ ունի։ Վկայութիւնը եկեղեցիի մր Առաջելութիւնը իրագործելու կարեւոր միջոցներէն մէկն է, ինչպէս աւետարանչութիւնը, աղօթւթը, Սուրբ Գիրջի սերտողութիւնը, ուսուցմուն քները եւ պաչտամուն քները։

Հին կտակարանին մէջ, «վկայ», «վկայել» եւ «վկայութիւն» հասկացողութիւնը կարեւոր նկատուած են թե կրոնական եւ թե օրէնսդրական իմաստով։ Տասր պատուիրան քներուն իններորդը կ'րսէ.- «Քու դրացիիդ դէմ սուտ վկայութիւն մի ըներ» (Ելից 20. 16)։ Հրեայ ժողովուրդի դատական օրէնքին մէջ կր հանդիպինք այն օրէնքին թէ, երբ երկու վկաներ գիրար հաստատող նոյն վկայութիւնը տային ամբաստանեալի մր դէմ, այդ անձին դատապարոտւթիւնը օրինաւոր կր նկատուէր։ Քահանայապետները նոյնը ըրին. 8իսուսի դատապարտութիւնը օրինականացնելու Համար երկու սուտ վկաներ մէջտեղ բերին (ՄատԹէոս 29. 59-60)։ Իսկ Նոր Կտակարանի պարագային «վկայութիւնն» ու «վկայելը» աստուածաբանական իմաստ ունին։

Ա. Վկայութիւնը տէրունական պատուէր մըն է եկեղեցիին եւ անոր իւրաքանչիւր Հաւատացեալին **Համար**։ Ցիսուս իր Համբարնալէն առաջ պատուիրեց իր աչակերտներուն ըսելով, «Սուրբ Հոգիին ձեր վրայ եկած ատենը զօրութիւն պիտի առնէք եւ ինծի համար վկաներ պիտի րլյաք Երուսադէմի մէջ... ու մինչեւ երկրիս ծայրերը»։

Եթե եկեղեցիի մր եւ անոր Հաւատացեալներուն կեդրոնական առաջելութիւնը, Քրիստոս որպէս Տէր եւ Փրկիչ դաւանիլն ու Աւետարանին փրկուԹեան բարի լուրը տառածելն է, այդ սրբազան առաջելունեան ամէնէն ազդու միջոցը վկայութիւնն է։

Վկայութիւնը երբ խօսքով, գործով եւ կեանքով բլյայ, կընալ չատ աւելի ազդեցիկ ըլլալ քան պաչտօնական աւետարանչական եւ քարոզչական միջոցները։ Աւետարանչութիւնը «բարի լուրին» խօսքով եղած թարոզչունեիւնն է. իսկ ճչմարիտ հաւատքի վկայուներ խօս թէն աւելի անդին կ'անցնի եւ կը ներկայացուի գործով եւ գործնական կեանքով։ Ճչմարիտ վկայունքիւն կր նչանակէ քրիստոնէական Հաւատքը ամ էնօրեալ գործնական կեան թի վերածել։ Մարդիկ յանախ ան չեն ինչ որ կր խօսին, ոչ այ, երբեմն այն են ինչ որ կը գործեն. այլ՝ մարդիկ այն են ինչ որ կ'ապրին եւ իրենց նկարագիրը կ'ըսկ մեզի։ Ասոր Սուրբ Հոգին եւ անոր զօրութիւնն ու առաջնորդութիւնը

Համար է որ լաճախ, Համեստ Հաւատացեալի մր ապրած կեանքը շատ աւելի խօսուն եւ ազդեցիկ վկայութիւն մր կրնայ ունենալ քան նչանաւոր ճարտասանի մր քարոգր։

P. Եկեղեցին եւ անոր Հաւատացեայները ոչ միայն կանչուած են Քրիստոսի վկաները րլյալու, այլ անոնք կանչուած են ճչմարիտ վկաները րլյալու Տէր Вիսուս Քրիստոսի։ Վկայութիւն կայ եւ վկայութիւն այ կայ. վկաներ կան վկաներ ալ կան։ Մարդիկ այսօր ինչեր կ՚րնեն Քրիստոսի անունով, Քրիստոսի համար որպէս Թէ, բայց Քրիստոս անոնցմէ լուր չունի եւ չի ճանչնար գանոնը։ ինչպէս ինք կ'րսէ,- «Շատեր այն օրր ինծի պիտի րսեն, Տէ՛ր, Տէ՛ր, չէ որ քու անունովը հրաչքներ գործեցինը։ Այն ատեն յայտնապէս անոնց պիտի ըսեմ Թէ ես բնաւ ձեզի չէի ճանչնար։ Մէկդի գացէք քովէս դուք որ անօրէնութիւն կր գործէիջ»։ Այլ խօսքով սուտ եւ կեղծ վկայունիւն կ'րնէիջ։

Գ. Ճչմարիտ եւ Հաւատքի արդիւնքը եղող վկալութիւնը այն վկայութիւնն է որ Քրիստոսը ունի որպէս վկայութեան մէկնակէտ եւ կեդրոնական նիւթ։ Տէրունական պատուէրը այս է. Ցիսուս րսաւ, «Սուրբ Հոգիին ձեր վրայ եկած ատենը գօրութիւն պիտի առնէք եւ ինծի համար վկաներ պիտի ըլլաջ։» Երբ վկայութիւն մր քրիստոսակեդրոն վկայունիւն չէ, անիկա կը ձախողի եկեղեցական եւ կամ Հաւատացեալի վկալութիւն րլյայէ։ Եւ այս է, մեր եկեղեցիներուն ներկայ տկարութիւններէն մէկը։ Մանաւանդ մեր եկեղեցական կեան թին մէջ, յաճախ կր հանդիպինը մարդոց որոնը բեմի վրայ երկար ժամանակ կը վատնեն անտեղի ծանուցումներ ընելու եւ գիրար ներկայացնելու ու գովելու, եւ չատ քիչ ժամանակ կը ձգեն Քրիստոսը վկայելու եւ փառաբանելու։

Եկեղեցի եւ Հաւատացեայներ՝ արթեննալու եւ եկեղեցիին կեդրոնական տեղր Քրիստոսի տալու են։ Եկեղեցին եւ անոր Հաւատացեալները կանչուած Քրիստոսի անունով, եւ մի միայն Քրիստոսը վկայելու։

Դ. Եկեղեցին եւ անոր Հաւատացեալներուն վկայութիւնը ճչմարիտ եւ ազդեցիկ եւ օրՀնաբեր վկայութիւն րլլայու Համար Սուրբ Հոդիին զօրութիւնը նախապալման է։ Ցիսուս ըսաւ- «Սուրբ Հոգիին ձեր վրայ եկած ատենը գօրութիւն պիտի առնէք եւ ինծի համար վկաներ պիտի րլլաջ»։

Ճշմարիտ, ազդեցիկ եւ օրՀնաբեր վկաներ րլյալու Համար, Սուրբ Հոգիին ներգործութիւնն ու գօրութիւնը չши կшրեւոր է։ Առանց Սուրբ Հոգիին զօրութեան եւ ներգործութեան մեր վկայութիւնը Հաւատացեայի վկայութիւն չի կրնար ըլլալ։ Երբ եկեղեցիին եւ անոր Հաւատացեալներուն վկայուԹիւնները րլյան տկար եւ արուեստական, օգտակար ըլլալու փոխարէն չատ մր տեսակի գայթեակղութեիւններու պատճառ կը դառնան, անոր Համար որ այդ վկայութիւնները իրենց առաջնորդուներւնը Սուրբ Հոգիէն առած չեն րլլար։ Առանց Սուրբ Հոգիի գօրութեան եւ ներչնչումին, վկայութերւններ «ձայն տուող պղինձի պէս կը հնչեն»։ Իսկ

ԱՒԵՏԱՐԱՆԱԿԱՆ ԵԿԵՂԵՑՒՈՑ ՀԻՄՆԱԴԻՐՆԵՐԸ ՀԱՑԱՍՏԱՆԵԱՑՑ

վեր. Դոկտ. Վահան. 3. Թութիկեան

Պատմական իրողութիւն է որ Հայաստանեայց Աւետարանական Եկեղեցին ծնունդ առաւ Հայաստանեայց Առաքելական Եկեղեցւոյ ծոցին մեջ՝ 1 Յուլիս, 1846-ին Կոստանդնուպոլսոյ (այժմ Իսթանպուլ) մէջ՝

հիմնադրութեամը 40 անձերու։

Որո՞նք էին այս հիմնադիրները։ Ո՞վքեր էին այդ 37 այր եւ 3 կին հաղորդական անդամները, որոնք հիմնեցին Հայաստանեայց Աւետարանական Եկեղեցին։ Ցարդ ոչ մէկ պատմարան տուած է մեզի լրիւ անուանացանկը Հայ Աւետարանական առաջին եկեղեցւոյ հիմնադիր անդամներուն, թէեւ հարկ է հաստատել որ հայ եւ օտար պատմարաններ յիշած են այդ հիմնադիրներու կարկառուն առաջնորդներուն անունները իրենց աշխատակցութեանց uto:

öետ այսու ծանօթ է մեզի թէ որո°նք էին այդ հիմնադիրները։ Այս նոր տեղեկութիւնը կը հասնի մեզի հին ձևոագիր յուշատետրե մը, որ վերջերս Ամերիկայի Հայ Աւհտարանչական Ընկերակցութեան Գործադիր Saopta dep. Unduku Zwamaqhwa, գտած է Իսթանպուլի մեջ ծնունդ առնող Հայ Աւետարանական եկեղեցիներեն մեկուն գետնայարկի պահարաններեն մեկուն մեջ։ Արդարեւ, ընթացիկ տարուան (1997-ի) ամրան իր Իսթանպուլ կատարած հովուական այցելութեան ընթացքին, հին գիրքերու դէզի մը մէջ անոր «խուզարկու»

աչքերեն չի վրիպած այդ մաշած, դժուարընթեռնելի բայց կարեւոր յուշատետր/օրագիրը, որ կարեւոր տեղեկութ-իւններ կր հայթայթե Հայ Աւհտարանական Եկեղեցւոյ ծագման եւ սկզբնական զարգացման զանազան փուլերուն մասին։ Այդ յուշագիրը այժմ իր արժանաւոր տեղը գրաւած է Ա.մերիկայի Հայ Աւետարանչական Ընկերակցութեան արխիւներուն մէջ։

Ճիշդ ո՛վ յուշագրած է այս տեղեկալից օրագիրը վստահ staff ghoup fully np «htaphautha» had whong wantap st գրուած։ Բայց կ'ենթադրենք թէ ան Հայ Աւետարանական առաջին պատմարան՝ Վեր. Ստեփան Իւթիւնեանի գործն է, քանի օրագրին առաջին էջերը յատկացուած են իր կենսագրութեան, մանրամասն տեղեկութիւններով։ Նաեւ օրագիրը շատ մօտեն ծանօթ է Հայ Աւետարանական Եկեղեցւոյ տարրեր երեսներուն, ինչպես պատմարան իւթիւնեան իրազեկ էր մեր պատմութեան։ Ոճն ու լեզուն

ալ յար եւ նման են անոր։ Հայ Աւետարանական Եկեղեցւոյ հիմնադիր անդամներու անուանացանկը այս յուշագրէն կ'առնենք եւ գայն կր ներկայացնենք այնպես ինչպես Վերապատուելի պատգմագիրը կ'արձանագրէ զայն ձևռագիր գրքոյկին 61 եւ 62 էջերուն վրայ-

1. Տէր Վրթանես, 2. Արիսողոմ Իւթիւնեան, 3. Սիմոն իւթիւնեան, 4. Ստեփան Իւթիւնեան, 5. Մկրտիչ V.

ունենալու Համար պէտք է Սուրբ Հոգիէն վերստին ծնած ըլլալու փորձառունիւնը ունենալ, եւ այդ փորձառունեան

անոր Հաւատացեալներուն մասին խօսիլ եւ վկայել։ եւ օրՀնաբեր Եկեղեցիին եւ ազդեցիկ դիայունիւր ննանու ժաղան ական է ժիդրուաց ննայ Kumuroul ponten վետև բեր ենրոպոս իրճ է բրեքենիրը բու արսե Հասատանբանրբևուր վիտվունբար իբեևսրաիար րիւնեն՝ անաան է Որիկա ննեան ջնդանիա անը ենկողուն ոն դրժի ին որևիայանրէ Ասասւջով խօսեն ու արևև ուսուցմուն ըները Քրիստոսի մասին։ Ցաձախ մարդիկ իրենք իրենց ուզածին պէս Քրիստոս մը կը չինեն ու գայն ին դիանբը, եար դն ան խատան ին շաղբղատի Աստուածաչունչով մեզի ներկայացուած ճչմարիտ Քրիստոսին հետ։ Քրիստոսը վկայելը անձնական Հաջանիսուդի դիոնգ անաճ էք նրող՝ իրքանը հատ դն Հրապարակի վրայ եղող կեղծ աւետարանիչներ կը փորձեն յանախ։ Ոբաբ է դգուշանալ կեղծ վկաներէ. «ոչխարի

2. Եկեղեցին եւ անոր Հաւատացեալները պէտք է յայտնաբերէն խօսջի, գործի եւ քրիսասրբակար பீரு செரி சய 11 தம் 12 %: քերնամի ժիհան ադեսմչանրոմ ժետիար րբեմաչրարսերիւր դե, սետերոն ինբրն վիայունիւրն նքնայ ջնդանիա՝ վաւբետիար բւ օնչրանրեւ. Վբենբես Հբասորաանայնի վաւերական եւ օրՀնաբեր։ Վարլ-ը խոսնակ մը երբ Հարցագրոյց մը կը կատարեր մեր օրերու ըլլայ ճչմարիտ, վաւերական եւ օրՀնաբեր վկայուԹիւն։□

ամբոխավար աւետարանիչի մը Հետ, դուրսէն մէկը հեռաձայնով հարցում մր հարցուց.

- Դութ ձեր աւետարանչական արչաւներու ընթացքին յանախ գրամանաւաջի կոչեր կ'ընկը։ Ատիկա մարդոց լաւ չի տպաւորեր։ Ցիսուս այդպէս բան չրրաւ երբէջ։ Պատասիսանը.

- Ցիսուս էշով կը ճամբորդեր օդանաւի տոմսակի պէտք չուներ եւ հեռուստացոյցի կայան չեր վարձեր։

- Բայց ես ստոյգ աղբիւրներէ իմացած եմ թե ձեր գրամատան մէջ ունեցած գումարները կրնան աւելի քան Հարիւր տարիներ ձեր ծախսերուն բաւարարել։

- Ո՞վ տուաւ ձեզի այդ հաշիւր։ Այս եղաւ աւետարանիչին պատասխանը քմծիծաղով մր։

ընե սւնին աւբատնարին դն ին Հար բւ ժառաւրբևաւը անակներուն ջերուցման եւ զովացման համար մինչեւ տասը Հագար տոլարներ կը ծախսէ եւ անդին վիճակագրութիւններ ցոյց կուտան թե, այսօր աշխարհի վրայ կան հարիւր միլիոն մանուկներ որոնք անօթի կր թնանան, ինչպէ՞ս կարելի պիտի ըլլայ ընդունիլ նման երեւոյթներ որպէս եկեղեցական վկայութիւն։

Եկեղեցին եւ անոր Հաւատացեալները պէտք է արԹուն ու դգաստ բլլան, եւ նախանձախնդիր ու անգիչող իրենդ Հաւատրին մէ։ Անոնք խօսքով, գործով եւ կեանքով միայն Քրիստոսը վկայելու են, որպէսզի անոնց վկայուն հւնո

Ճիլանևան, 6. Մկրտիչ Քիրէջևան, 7. Ոսկան Քիրէջևան, 8. Աքրիպաս Ժամագործ, 9. Եփրեմ Ժամագործ 10. Արրահամ ժամագործ, 11. Պօդոս ժամագործ, 12. Սարգիս Դարբինեան, 13. Պետրոս Գամադիէլեան, 14. Պօդոս Գամադիէլեան, 15. Յովսէփ Գամարքելեան, 16. Ասատուր Տեմիրնիպաշեան, 17. Պետրոս Մինասեան, 18. Սարգիս Մինասեան, 19. Մահտէսի Պօդոս Յովհաննէսեան, 20. Քազագ Յովակիմ Յովհաննէսեան, 21. Քազազ Յովհաննէս Կարճահասակ Քելեշեան, 22. Ստեփան Սերովրեհան (Եղրայրը՝ Յակովրու Պատրիարքին), 23. Գարրիել Չրպուքնի, 24. Մանուկ Նասալևան, 25. Գալուստ Ոսկերիչ, 26. Համրարձում Ոսկերիչ, 27. Կարապետ Տիրիքելամ, 28. Եղիսէ Տէմիրճիպաշեան, 29. Առաքել Եազմանր, 30. Յովհաննես Նաշանը (ի պապականութենէ), 31. Նշան Յովսէփեան, 32. Եղիա կեսարացի Բաստրմանի, 33. կիրակոս Ձմշկածակցի Առաքելեան, 34. Պաղտասար Գրքածախ, 35. Կողմա Չրպուքնը 36. Մահտէսի կարապետ Phinffh, 37. Umhintuh «Mumm» unshahuj nila, 38. Shiha Unnnilat Յովսէփեան, 39. Տիկին Ջանագան Ա. Իւթիւնևան, 40. Տիկին Հոիփսիմէ Մ. Ճիլանևան։

իւթիւնևան իր յուշագրքին մէջ կր մէջրերէ թրքահայոց մէջ ծառայող առաջին ամերիկացի միսիոնար Ուիլիըմ կուտէլի հետեւեալ տեղեկագրութ-իւնը.- «Մենք օգնեցինք կոստանդնուպոլսոյ, Նիկոդեմիայի, Ատարազարի եւ Տրապիզոնի մէջ գտնուող բարեպաշտութեան Միութեան անդամներուն եկեղեցիներ հիմնելու գործին մէջ։ Այս եկեղեցիները մերը չեն, այլ իրենցն են։ Մենք իշխանութիւն (control) չունինք անոնց վրայ։ Ամերիկայի եղած մեր եկեղեցեաց ոչ միայն ճիշդ ձևւով կազմաւորուեցան, այլ նաեւ Նոր կտակարանի ցոյց տուած ձեւին նայելով»:

Ապա, առաջին Հայ Աւետարանական պատմագիր Իւթ-իւնևան կր շարունակէ իր յուշերը.- «Ազգային Իշխանութեան կողմէ հայածանքը խստիւ շարունակուեցաւ շատ կերպերով՝ մինչեւ 1847, որովհետեւ Օսմանեան Տէրութեան առջեւ իրրեւ անկախ եւ ուրոյն ժողովուրդ ճանչցուած չէր դեռ այս ժողովուրդը (իմա, հայ աւետարանականները, խմբ.), հապա անուանապէս պատրիարքարանի իրաւասութեան տակ կր գտնուէր. թէպետ կառավարութեան պաշտօնատարներեն չափով մր պաշտպանութիւն կը վայելէր։ Բայց վերոյիշեալ թուականի (այսինքն 1847-ի) Նոյեմբերին Բարձր. Մեծ Եպարքոս Րէշիտ Փաշայի կողմէ հրամանագիր տրունցաւ պետութեան՝ ի պաշտպանութիւն հեգ ժողովուրդին։ Այդ հրամանագիրը կայսերական հեղինակութիւն չունենալուն՝ կրնար տեղ-տեղ զանց առնուիլ. վասն որոյ Սրր Սթադֆորտ Քանինկի (Թուրքիոյ անգլիական Դեսպանի, խմր.) միջնորդութեամբ Սուլթան Ապտուլ Մէնիտ կայսեր հեղինակութեամբ նոր հրամանգիր մբ շնորհուեցաւ որ կր հաստատեր ժողովրդեան կազմակերպութիւնը իրրեւ ուրոյն քաղաքական ժողովուրդ (այսինքն, Բողոքական Միլլեթ, խմբ.), արտօնութեամբ ի համահաւասար ուրիշ ամեն ազգաց եւ ժողովրդոց։ Այս վերջինը տեղի ունեցաւ Նոյեմրեր 15, 1850 թ-ուականին»։

վեր. Ա. Իւթիւնեան կը շարունակէ նկարագրել Սուլթան Ապտույ Մենիտի հրովարտակի ընծայման պարագաները

եւ կր յիշէ անունները այն Հայ Աւետարանական Եկեղեցւոյ ներկայացուցիչներուն, որոնք ներկայ էին սոյն հրովարտակի տուչութեան։ Այսպես կր գրէ ան իր jniphpnil dtg .-

«Նորին կայսերական Վեհափառութեան, Սուլթան Ապտուլ Մէնիտի, Հայ աւհտարանական ժողովրդհան շնորհած կատարեալ ազատութեան եւ ուրիշ հպատակ ազգաց եւ ժողովրդոյ համահաւասար ամենայն արտօնութեանց վայելման հրամանագիրը, կամ «իրատէ»ն ստանայու համար մասնաւոր հրաւէրով 12 անձինք Թարապիշ Անգոիական Դեսպանատունը գացին Յամի Տեաոն 1850 Նոյեմբեր 20, որոնց անունները ստորեւ կուտանք.-

1. Ստեփան Սերովրէեան, (եղրայրը՝ Յակովրու Պատրիարքին Հայրց), 2. Տէր Վրթանէս Յովհաննէսևան, 3. Սարգիս Դարրինեան, 4. Մկրտիչ Ճիլաճեան, 5. Ջենոր Նարկիլէնեան, 6. Մանուկ Նարլրեան, 7. Պատ. Սիմոն Իւթիւնեան, 8. Ստեփան Իւթ-իւնեան, 9. Ստեփան Անտոնեան, 10. Պետրոս Գամադիէլեան, 11. Պօդոս Յովհաննէսեան, 12. Պօդոս Ադամեան Ժամագործ։

Հուսկ, Հայ Աւետարանական պատկառելի պատմագիրը կ'արձանագրէ այն հետաքրքրական երկխօսութիւնը, որ տեղի կ'ունենայ սույթանին եւ Հայ Աւետարանական պատուիրակներու միջեւ.-

«Ասոնք (իմա, Հայ Աւետարանական 12 պատուիրակները) անգլիական դեսպանատան մեծ սրահին մէջ ընդունուեցան Նորին Վսեմութենեն, ապա կիսաբոլորակ շարուեցան։ Նորին Վսեմութիւնը՝ հրամանագիրն ի ձեռին կը կանգներ նիշդ մեջտեղ՝ երևսը անոնց ուղղած։ Հարցում մր ուղղեց իրենց. «Հիմա որ դուք իրրեւ Օսմանեան մեծ տէրութեան հաւատարիմ հպատակներ կատարեալ ազատութիւն եւ անդորրութիւն պիտի վայելէք, ի՞նչ յարանուանութիւնով որոշած էք ճանչցուիլ քրիստոնեայ աշխարհին մէջ»։ Ներկաներու միասնակամ պատասխանը այս եղաւ. «Մենք որեւէ յարանուանութիւն չենք ընդունած կամ անոր յարած, այլ միայն աւհտարանն ենք ընդունած եւ անոր ենք յարած եւ ուստի որոշած ենք Հայաստանեայց Աւետարանական Եկեղեցի անուամբ ճանչցուիլ քրիստոնեայ wahumphha utes:

Սուլթանը հաւնելով ներկաներուն Վերջապես, իւրաքանչիւրին ձեռքը unabind պատասխանը, շնորհաւորեց եւ ըսաւ.- «Այս պատուական ու չնաշխարհիկ անունեն երբեք մի' բաժնուիք եւ ջանացեք ամեն օր համակերպիլ այդ պատուական անունին եւ իրօք mj hipmglibi ábah»:

Այս ձևւով, պայմաններու աննպաստ հարկադրանքին տակ Հայաստանեայց Առաքելական Եկեղեցւոյ ծոցին մեջ ծնունդ առնող Բարեպաշտութեան Միութիւնը ստիպուեցաւ րաժնուիլ Մայր Եկեղեցիեն, հիմնադրել Հայաստանեայց Աւետարանական Եկեղեցին եւ պետական ճանաչում ապահովել որպէս անջատ կրօնական հաւաքականութիւն՝ յաջս Օսմանեան Կայսրութեան։ Բարեպաշտութեան Միութեան անդամները անկասկած դարձան նախակարապետները Հայ Աւհտարանական Շարժման եւ անոնցմէ 40-ը առանձնաշնորհումը ունեցան դառնալու Հայաստանեայց Աւետարանական Եկեղեցւոյ հիմնադիրները։

Obituaries

REV. JAMES JAMIL CHAMICHIAN

James Jamil Chamichian was born into the family of Yakub and Hosanna Chamichian of Aintab, Turkey, on February 1, 1913. He was the youngest of six children. When he was five months old his father died of cholera. The ravages of the genocide that followed gave James a difficult start in life. Through perseverance and hard work he became a master craftsman in furniture building.

In 1948, God unexpectedly called him to the ministry. Obeying this call he served faithfully in churches in Amman, Jordan, Jerusalem and in Fresno, CA, touching many

He is survived by Eunice, his wife of 53 years; three daughters, Ani Chamichian of San Francisco; Arpi and husband Henry Keledjian of Fresno; Grace and husband Jack Chavoor of Fresno; and five grandchildren, Jason and Jennifer Keledjian, and Kathleen, Gregory and Kelsey Chavoor, all of Fresno.

He went to his heavenly home on February 26, 1997. Services were held at graveside and at the First Armenian Presbyterian Church of Fresno.

RICHARD M. CASPARIAN

Public Defender Richard M. Casparian, 66, one of Rhode Island's most respected and wellliked lawyers, who spent more than two decades representing some of the state's most heinous criminals, died Friday at Rhode Island Hospital, where he was taken March 20 after being stricken at work.

Mr. Casparian a native of Providence and longtime resident of Cranston, had been with the Public Defender's office since 1974. He became Public Defender in 1988. Members of the Public Defender's office, a close-knit group of people who revered their boss, were visibly shaken by the sudden loss of a man who was a combination father-figure and masterful defender of the rights of poor criminal defendants.

Mr. Casparian made his living representing some of the most unsympathetic criminals ever to appear in Rhode Island's courtrooms. While many of the cases he handled were unwinnable from just about everyone's point of view and resulted in his clients pleading guilty, Mr. Casparian went to trial in some very difficult cases and won acquittals.

Mr. Casparian, a graduate of Providence College and the Boston University School of Law, was active in Cranston Democratic politics in the 1960s and early 1970s. He was a Cranston councilman in the mid-1960s and was chairman of the city's first Historic Dissolicitor in Cranston before joining the public genocide and subsequently migrated to

defender's office in 1974.

He was named Man of the Year by the Cranston chapter of the Rhode Island Jaycees in 1965 and was inducted into the Cranston Hratch and Arlen. Hall of Fame Foundation in 1986.

From 1956 to 1958, he served with the Army, first in the Army Intelligence School; later he was stationed in Germany with Combat Intelligence.

Mr. Casparian was a member of the St. Sahag and St. Mesrob Armenian Apostolic Church. He was a member of the Rhode Island Bar Association and the American Bar Association, and a founder of the Rhode Island Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers.

He was the husband of Gloria (Bedrosian) Casparian. He was the son of Virginia (Bargamian) Casparian of Cranston and the late Joseph Casparian. Besides his wife and mother, he leaves a daughter, Carol V. Casparian, in Rhode Island, and a sister, Barbara Sarkesian, of North Scituate, MA.

The funeral was held Wednesday, April 2, 1997, at St. Sahag and St. Mesrob Armenian Apostolic Church in Providence. Rev. John Zarifian, pastor of Providence's Armenian Euphrates Evangelical Church, participated in the service. Rev. Zarifian and his wife Lois were good friends of the Casparians.

LYDIA SARIAN

Exactly five years to the day since the death of her beloved husband, The Rev. Khachig Sarian, our dear sister in Christ, Lydia Sarian, sealed her long life of labor and devotion to God on Thursday, April 3, 1997, to be united with the Lord she loved so dearly. On Monday, April 7, her family members and friends gathered in the sanctuary of Armenian Martyrs' Congregational Church, Havertown, PA, for a Service of Memory and Thanksgiving in celebration of her long and beautiful life, fully dedicated to the service of the gospel of Jesus Christ in several continents and over seven

Participating in a truly celebrative service of her life and resurrection were The Rev. G. H. Chopourian; her son, Arlen Sarian; granddaughter, Rev. Carol Sarian; granddaughter and husband, Lisa and John Baboian; grandson, Greg Sarian; and organist, Lucille Balukjian, with Rev. Jirair Sogomian officiat-

Lydia Sarian was born in Aintab, Turkey, on January 7, 1904, to Harutiun and Rachel Levonian. She grew up in a loving home with three brothers and three sisters. She received her education at the local schools. At an early age she committed her life to Jesus Christ. By God's grace her entire family survived the

Aleppo, Syria. She met her husband-to-be, Khatchig Sarian, in Cairo, Egypt. They were married in 1925. The couple had two sons,

Lydia spent her entire active life in the ministry as a faithful wife of a pastor. First in Cairo, where Rev. Sarian pastored a small Church of God congregation of Armenians, followed by a call to serve the Armenian Evangelical Church in Alexandria, Egypt. In 1947 they received a call to serve in the Armenian Brethren Church in Philadelphia, PA. Consequently, the entire family moved to the Philadelphia area. After serving about three years in the Brethren Church, God called them to itinerant ministry in Montevideo, Uruguay, and Toronto, Canada. No matter where God called them. Lydia was involved in the lives of the women as God gave opportunity. She was a blessing to countless people. The words of the wise King Solomon describe the life of Lydia, "She speaks with wisdom, and faithful instruction is on her tongue. She watches over the affairs of her household and does not eat the bread of idleness. Her children arise and call her blessed...a woman who fears the Lord is to be

In November, 1990, after having been weakened by a serious illness, both she and her husband moved to the Wyncote Church Home. Her ministry to the residents of the home continued during the next six and half years. She leaves behind her two sons, Hratch and Arlen; six grandchildren, Lisa, Carol, Greg, Dave, Dan and Sue; and seven great-grandchildren.

Lifting up her memory in thankfulness to God, her grandchildren, Carol, Greg and Lisa, praised God for their grandmother's exemplary devotion to her faith and family, as well as her disciplined and inspiring prayerful life. Her undaunted faith in God was their spiritual rock; her love, expressed in so many precious ways and offered without any limits or boundaries, was a source of ongoing inspiration; and her wisdom in counseling them in the ways of the Lord, an ongoing reminder of the preciousness of God's Word.

LEA DER-KARABETIAN

Mrs. Lea Der-Karabetian was born to Hagop and Mariam Jinbashian in the city of Adana, Turkey, on April 5, 1921, under difficult refugee conditions. Although her family was barely able to provide for the minimum necessities under post-war circumstances, they were richly endowed by their Christian faith and spiritual life.

Her family settled in Lebanon when she was very young. As a teenager she was already actively involved in church and youth groups.

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Her teaching talents began to emerge early when she started teaching Sunday School at 15. At the age of 16 she was invited to be a kindergarten teacher in the Armenian Evangelical School in Ashrafieh, Beirut, where she taught from 1937 to 1941. In 1941 she was invited to head the Elementary School in Haigashen, Beirut, where she taught until 1947. That year she married Hovsep Der-Karabetian, one of her Chanitz Engerns. Both had been active members of Chanitz for many years. They had two children, Hagop and Neomie, who also became very active members in the Church and in Chanitz. Her son followed in her footsteps and became an educator and a college professor. Her daughter was caught up in the spirit of service and went into nursing.

In 1952 she was invited to head an elementary school in Dora, which later became the Peter and Elizabeth Torossian School. Lea served with dedication and long hours. She continued to teach there until she retired in 1976 with the great admiration and appreciation of her colleagues and the community.

Surviving the hellish conditions of the Lebanese Civil War, in 1993 Lea and Hovsep emigrated to the States and settled in Burbank, California, to be near their grandchildren and other relatives. Lea suffered from serious heart problems during the last ten years of her life and was diligently cared for by her loving husband. One April 2, 1997, Lea joined her Lord and Savior after suffering post-operative complications following open heart surgery.

LYDIA DARMANJIAN

Lydia Darmanjian, 87, of Orlando, FL, formerly of Troy, NY, passed away on April 9, 1997, at her residence.

Born in Aintap, Turkey, she was the daughter of the late Harry and Rebecca Esaian and widow of Moses Darmanjian. She was educated in the schools in Philadelphia and also Troy. She moved to Florida in 1968.

Mrs. Darmanjian worked for Cluett-Peabody in Troy before becoming a restaurant owner in Troy. She was a lifetime member of the Sigma Alpha Iota Music Fraternity, a member of the Armenian Missionary Association of America and member of the First Presbyterian Church of Orlando.

Survivors include a son, Harold Darmanjian of Altamont Springs, FL; a daughter, Rebecca Cooke of Orlando; three sisters, Alice Hakimian of Albany, NY, Rose Manoukian of Arlington, VA, and Virginia Esajian-Noga of Troy; nine grandchildren, 21 great-grandchildren and two great-great-grandchildren.

AZNIV MALOOTIAN

Azniv "Ozzie" Malootian, of West Hartford, CT, passed away on May 5, 1997 at Hartford Hospital after a long illness.

She was born in Hartford, the daughter of Veron (Chopoorian) Malootian of West Hartford and the late Garabed Malootian. Besides her mother, she leaves an uncle, Haig Chopoorian of Wakefield, RI, and many cousins and friends. She retired from the Travelers Insurance Company after many years of employment.

Ms. Malootian was a member of the Armenian Students Association and the Daughters of Vartan. As a past President of the Traveler's Women's Club, she was an active participant in club activities and continued to attend functions after her presidency. She was also a sales representative of The Avon Company for over

Azniv was a long-time supporter of the AMAA.

NEVART "ROSE" AARONIAN

Nevart "Rose" (Kazarosian) Aaronian of Medford, MA, passed away on May 17, 1997, on her 92nd birthday. She was a survivor of the Armenian Genocide of 1915.

Nevart was the beloved wife of the late Suren H. Aaronian and devoted mother of Lillian Devine of Venice, FL: Grace Putnam of Rye, NH; Rosalie Aaronian of Medford, MA; and Richard Aaronian of Exeter, NH. She is also survived by 7 grandchildren and 8 great-grandchildren as well as two sisters, Phyllis Altoonian of Watertown, MA, and Louise Kazarosian of Medford MA. She was predeceased by her brothers, Joseph and Paul Kazarosian, and sister, Clara Kazarosian.

Nevart retired as a seamstress from the Mary Burns Bridal Shop of Boston. She was a longtime member of First Armenian Church, Belmont; a standing member of Women's Fellowship, N.D.; and charter member of Daughters of Vartan. She was also a long-time member of AGBU and lifetime member of the Armenian Missionary Association of America.

Funeral services were held on May 20, 1997, at the First Armenian Church of Belmont, with interment at Mt. Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, MA.

HAIGANOUSH NORADOUNKIAN

Mrs. Haiganoush Noradounkian was born on May 28, 1907, in Aintab, Turkey, the youngest of three daughters of Kevork and Lucy Haleblian.

At the age of seven she lost her mother, and six months later she lost her father and became a little orphan girl at the outset of World War I and the massacre of Armenians by the Turks.

She was taken into the home of a Turkish

officer where she was a servant but was treated like a daughter. Haiganoush went from one Turkish officer's house to another, fetching water, running



errands, minding their children. At the end of the war, she and a cousin of hers went to an orphanage they had heard about. After a short stay at the orphanage, she was located by her cousin, young Rev. Yenovk Hadidian, who took her to his home. She stayed with them for several years, moving with them to Beirut, Leba-

When, still in her teens, she learned that her two sisters were in Alexandria, Egypt, she went there to live with them.

In Alexandria, she attended the Armenian Evangelical Church and one day she made her commitment for Christ. Soon after, in 1927, she met a voung man, Mr. Assadour Noradounkian, who had returned from the United States to visit his mother. Soon afterwards they were married.

They had three children: Zevart, who is married to Garabed Ekmekjian (they have two children, Aileen and Heratch); Rosy, the second daughter, who is married to George Maranjian (they have two daughters, Selena and Emily); and the youngest of the three, Movses, who is married to Asdghig nee Hovaguimian (they have two children, Raffi and Taleen).

In 1964 Haiganoush and her husband came to Montreal, Canada, to be near their older daughter Zevart and her family. In September of 1969, Haiganoush lost her husband. She managed to live alone and be independent, regularly visiting her two children in the U.S., Rosy and Movses, mostly during the winter months.

During the past three years her health began to fail. She moved in with her older daughter in Montreal, where she received the best of care. She was a mother and a grandmother who was well-loved and respected by her children and her grandchildren. She was also well-loved by all her friends and relations. Gradually her health declined, and she had to be rushed to the hospital many times.

On May 15, 1997, she passed away. Her last words were "please Lord, help me, take me". The Lord heard her prayers and called her home.

Haiganoush Noradounkian was, above all, a Christian lady. Her energy and devotion to the Lord were phenomenal. Until her last few

years, she was always visiting and receiving visitors, helping and encouraging others. Ever cheerful, she was at ease in any group and seemed to be able to communicate and make friends with anyone, irrespective of differences in age, background or language. One might almost say that if Jesus had returned to earth in the form of an Armenian woman, his words and deeds would have been indistinguishable from those of Haiganoush. Her memory will be cherished not only by her dear ones, but by all who knew her. Well done, good and faithful servant. Enter into the glory of the Heavenly Father.

EDWARD ANDROYAN

Edward Androyan, son of the late Nishan and Beatrice (Gulian) Androyan, husband of Miriam, and brother of Elizabeth Brooks of Los Angeles, CA, died on July 23, 1997, after a long bout with Alzheimer's. A gravesite funeral service, officiated by The Rev. Dr. G. H. Chopourian, was held on Monday, July 28 at Valley Forge Memorial Gardens.

Ed was a graduate of Friends Central High School and the University of Pennsylvania, Wharton School of Finance. A US Army Veteran, he served as training instructor at the Aberdeen Proving Ground in Maryland. While working in the family business - Eastern Candy Co. - he carried on the family tradition of providing Easter and Christmas candy to the church youth, may of whom, now adults, still fondly remember. In the past, Ed was an active church member and served in various key areas.

Ed is also remembered for his keen sense of humor and as an unselfish man who helped many, both financially and otherwise.

He is survived by his sister Liz, cousins Bess Ruzian of Upper Darby, PA, and Ruth Leslie of North Carolina, as well as many friends.

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Thus 5 2ш/5щ, 1934ին Գրիգոր եւ 2 12 1 4 11 11 15 9-21266 44 րնտանիքին։ 1936- 12, ծնողջին հետ **Հ**шишшппшъ



1960-ին ամուսնացած է ՑովՀաննես Գարապոյանեանի (մահացած 1993-ին) հետ, որ ծանօթ է Հայ Աւետարանական Համայրին մէջ իր պատասիսանատու யுயு அவை முடி: Հաստատուած է Լոս Անձելըս միանալու

մօրը եւ եղբայրնե րուն։ Անողորմ Հիւանդութիւնը պատճառ կ'րլլայ որ ան աչքերը փակէ 3 Ապրիլ 1996-ին։

ըրկար տարիներ դասաւանդած է առողջապահական գիտելիջներ եւ առանին անտեսագիտունքիւն՝ Թրատի Հայ Աւետ. Կեդրոնի աղջկանց վարժարանին մէջ։ Լիբանանի պատերազմի օրերուն, թէ՝ իր բնակած Թաղին՝ ԲեԹանիոյ կեդրոնին մէջ եւ թէ՝ ուրիչ հայաչատ թաղի մր մէջ «Բարի Լուր»ի խոնբակներու չուրջ մանուկներ Հաւաքելով, անոնց ջամբած է Հայեցի ու Ֆնիստուրգարոր մորոսիանարունքիւր։

Ռօգին Գարապոյաձեան Մ. Ա. Հ. Ա. Եկեղեցիներու Միութեան Ընկերային *Ռառայութեան Ցանձնախումբի սիւներէն* մին Հանդիսացաւ, սրտանց ու մեծ րուիրուդով ծառայելով շուրջ քառորդ ման։ Ար երաշատարճի անգարանա։ անգանգրան շճարշարով ու անաասւու

Ռօգին Գարապոյանեանի Հոգիին նանիերբեր օնչրուագ հասբեն անուկ կենբը ժիրճ ու փասե ատր Ռոսաւջով Ռոսև դէի խոնարհ ծառային համար։

The AMAA Board of Directors extend their heartfelt condolences to the families of the deceased through the medium of the AMAA NEWS.

Alvirais	
Shamlian, Lousaper Arlington, MA	Dec. 30, 1996
* Bezjian, Rosine	Jan. 17, 1997
Kalashian, Mary	Feb. 2, 1997
Avedian, Lily	Feb. 4, 1997
Bezirganian, Setran	Feb. 11, 1997
* Khorozian, Ovsanna Oradell, NJ	Feb. 20, 1997
**Kvouksourian, Sirvart Utica, NY Utica, NY Charles	Feb. 21, 1997
* Kalajian, Charles Belmont, MA * Chamichian, Rev. Jame	Feb. 25, 1997
Fresno, CA Sarkissian, Vartanoush	1 00. 25,
Central Falls, RI Avedissian, Shoushanig	March 7, 1997
Silver Springs, MD * Stedman, Corrine	March 12, 1997
River Edge, NJ * Tourian, Rebecca	March 14, 1997
San Mateo, CA * Casparian Richard	March 27, 1997 March 29, 1997
Cranston, RI * Markarian, Alice	April 2, 1997
Glendale, CA	April 2, 1991

Sarian, Lydia April 3, 1997 Wyncote, PA * Hintlian, Araxie April 18, 1997 Belmont, MA Mesrop, Ann Marstons, PA April 21, 1997 Malootian, Azniv May 5, 1997 West Hartford, CT Davidian, Aram May 8, 1997 Astoria, NY Kezirian, Herbert May 11, 1997 Fresno, CA * Noradounkian, Haiganoush May 15, 1997 Montreal, Canada

Aaronian, Nevart May 17, 1997 Medford, MA Davidian, Beatrice May 21, 1997 Beverly Hills, CA May 25, 1997 Garboushian, Philip

* Hartinian, Anoush May 30, 1997 Van Nuvs, CA * Keosian, Cora June 1, 1997 Hawthorne, NJ

* Oflazian, Sirarpi June 13, 1997 Fresno, CA * Khanbabian, Tadeos

July 12, 1997 Bloomfield Hills, MI Garabedian, Mary B. July 13, 1997 Palmer, MA Shadarevian, Isahag

Buenos Aires, Argentina

Hovasapian, Apraham July 14, 1997 Tehran, Iran Konyalian, Krikor July 21, 1997 Granada Hills, CA

July 14, 1997

* Aaronian, Charles Aug. 10, 1997 Medford, MA Najarjan, Benjamin Aug. 10, 1997 Providence, RI

Bartigian, Sally Aug. 13, 1997 Cranston, RI * Kassarjian, Miralda Sept. 3, 1997 San Rafae, CA

* Hadjinian, Khatoun Sept. 23, 1997 Montreal, Canada

* Morris, Eunice W. Warwick, RI

* Markovits, Walter Port Jervis, NY

* Tashjian, Alice Cranston, RI

**Durna, John Hacketstown, NJ

* Jendian, Marderos Fresno, CA

* Enoch, Charles Del Rey, CA

* Memorials designated for AMAA.

**Bequest Assigned

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